
*The mission of the Chardon Local Schools is high achievement
for all students where learning is our most important work.*

Course of Study — MATH

Revised November 2021

PROBABILITY and STATISTICS





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Probability and Statistics

Strand: Descriptive Statistics

<p>Learning Standard:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Find and interpret measures of central tendencies.● Find and interpret measures of spread● Find outliers by various methods.● Construct and interpret: Box Plot, Dot Plot, Stem and leaf Plot, Histograms, Ogives, Frequency Distributions.● Determine the shape of a distribution.	<p>How Taught? Teaching activities may include, but are not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Direct Instruction● Cooperative Groups● Stations● Data Driven Instruction● Scaffolding
<p>Materials:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Texas Instrument Graphing Calculator● Desmos Calculator● Chromebook● Quizlet● Kahoot● Quizizz	<p>How Assessed? Assessments may include, but are not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Pre-Assessments (pre-tests, observation, anticipation guide, questioning, diagnostics)● Formative Assessments (entry/exit slips, group work, reflections, discussions, writer's workshops, homework/classwork, self and peer evaluations, observations, conferences, rubrics)● Summative Assessments (formal essays, using rubrics; tests/exams, projects, creative assignments, presentations)
	<p>How Re-Taught? Re-teaching activities may include, but are not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● breaking down concept into smaller components● presenting the information again in a different way



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	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Universal Design for Learning principles offering students opportunities to experience and engage material in new and different way• practice activities such as computer tutorials, games, hands-on activities• review sessions
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Strand: Correlation

<p>Learning Standard:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Find and interpret correlation coefficient, coefficient of determination.• Find and interpret the least squares regression line.• Construct and interpret Residual Plots.	<p>How Taught? Teaching activities may include, but are not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Direct Instruction• Cooperative Groups• Stations• Data Driven Instruction• Scaffolding
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Strand: Discrete Probability Distributions

Learning Standard:

- Calculate permutations, combinations, distinguishable permutations and problems with fundamental counting principle.
- Distinguish between independent and dependent events
- Distinguish between mutually exclusive and non mutually exclusive events.
- Calculate and/or probabilities.
- Calculate probabilities utilizing various counting techniques.
- Construct probability distributions
- Determine if a distribution is binomial, geometric or poisson.
- Find the mean, variance and standard deviation of binomial, geometric and poisson distributions.
- Calculate binomial, geometric and poisson probabilities.

How Taught?

Teaching activities may include, but are not limited to:

- Direct Instruction
- Cooperative Groups
- Stations
- Data Driven Instruction
- Scaffolding

Materials:

- Online probability applets
- Texas Instrument Graphing Calculator
- Desmos Calculator
- Chromebook
- Quizlet
- Kahoot
- Quizizz

How Assessed?

Assessments may include, but are not limited to:

- Pre-Assessments (pre-tests, observation, anticipation guide, questioning, diagnostics)
- Formative Assessments (entry/exit slips, group work, reflections, discussions, writer's workshops, homework/classwork, self and peer evaluations, observations, conferences, rubrics)
- Summative Assessments (formal essays, using rubrics; tests/exams,



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	<p>How Re-Taught? Re-teaching activities may include, but are not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● breaking down concept into smaller components● presenting the information again in a different way● Universal Design for Learning principles offering students opportunities to experience and engage material in new and different way● practice activities such as computer tutorials, games, hands-on activities● review sessions



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Strand: Normal Distribution

<p>Learning Standard:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Find and interpret z-scores● Find and interpret normal probabilities.● Find x-values given normal probabilities● Find probabilities of averages.● Find the mean and sampling error of a sampling distribution.	<p>How Taught? Teaching activities may include, but are not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Direct Instruction● Cooperative Groups● Stations● Data Driven Instruction● Scaffolding
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Strand: Confidence Intervals

<p>Learning Standard:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Construct and interpret confidence intervals for the population mean of large and small sample sizes.• Construct and interpret confidence intervals for the population proportion.• Construct and interpret confidence intervals for the population variance and standard deviation.	<p>How Taught? Teaching activities may include, but are not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Direct Instruction• Cooperative Groups• Stations• Data Driven Instruction• Scaffolding
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Strand: Hypothesis Test (1 sample)

Learning Standard:

- Perform hypothesis test for the population mean of large and small sample sizes.
- Perform hypothesis tests for the population proportion.
- Perform hypothesis test for the population variance and standard deviation.
- Perform hypothesis test for the difference of population means.
- Perform hypothesis tests for the difference in population proportion.
- Perform hypothesis test for the difference of population variance and standard deviation.

How Taught?

Teaching activities may include, but are not limited to:

- Direct Instruction
- Cooperative Groups
- Stations
- Data Driven Instruction
- Scaffolding

Materials:

- Texas Instrument Graphing Calculator
- Desmos Calculator
- Chromebook
- Quizlet
- Kahoot
- Quizizz

How Assessed?

Assessments may include, but are not limited to:

- Pre-Assessments (pre-tests, observation, anticipation guide, questioning, diagnostics)
- Formative Assessments (entry/exit slips, group work, reflections, discussions, writer's workshops, homework/classwork, self and peer evaluations, observations, conferences, rubrics)
- Summative Assessments (formal essays, using rubrics; tests/exams, projects, creative assignments, presentations)



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How Re-Taught?

Re-teaching activities may include, but are not limited to:

- breaking down concept into smaller components
- presenting the information again in a different way
- Universal Design for Learning principles offering students opportunities to experience and engage material in new and different way
- practice activities such as computer tutorials, games, hands-on activities
- review sessions